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Luman H. Tenney's Diary

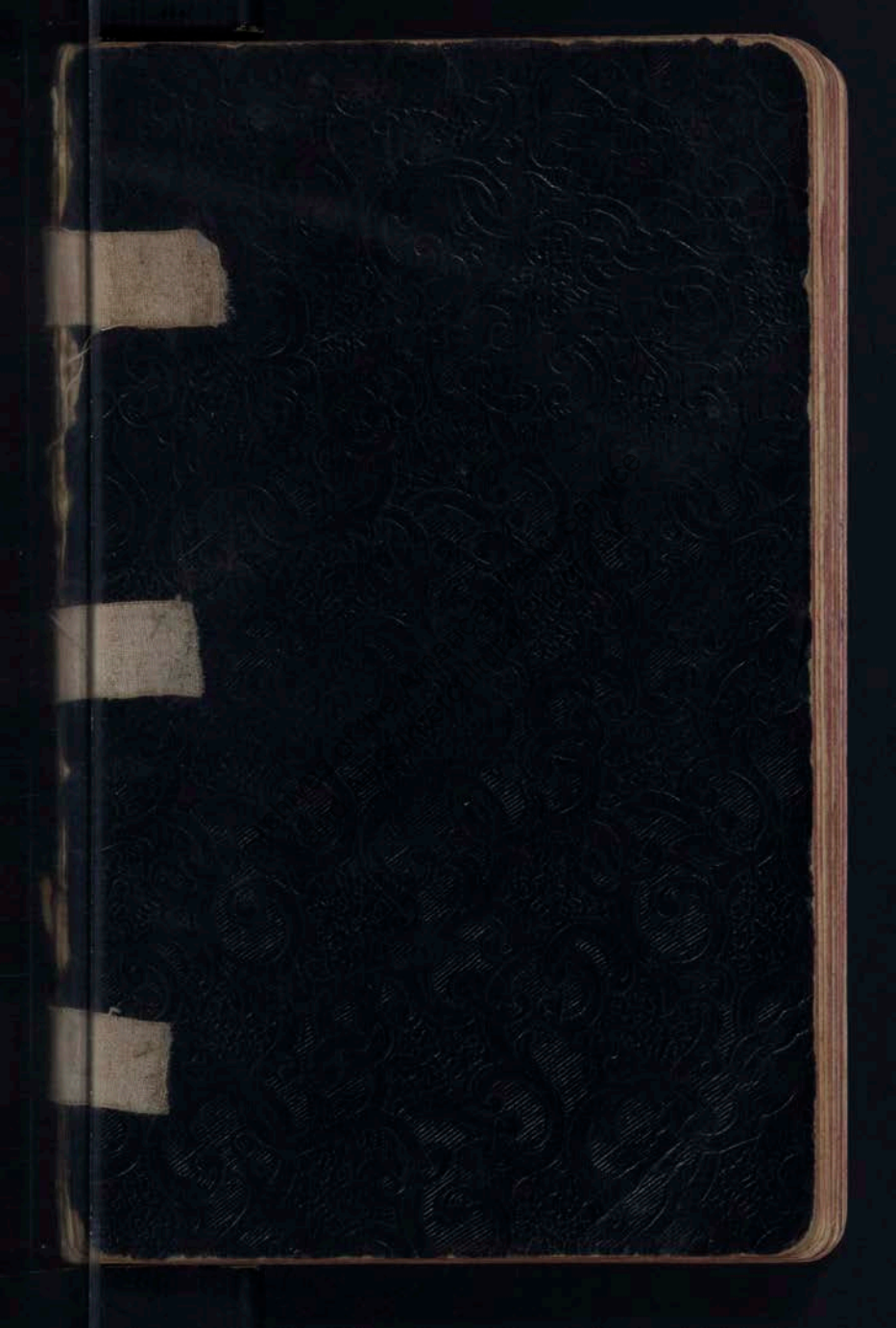
1917 February 27- July 29

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Archives of the American Field Service
and AFS Intercultural Programs

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Luman Tenney

21 Rue Raymond.

Paris.

(American Ambulance
Field Service.)

11 Sec. 12. 11

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cont. from near.

3/2 Friday.

Driving lesson with Mr.
de la Roche. red stuff bath
afternoon & morning.

Uniform ready at Old
England and a fine fit. Also
got fatigue caps of better type.
"Chocolat et petit gateau"
for supper instead of regular
soup & bread. All is still
the hermit.

3/31. Saturday,

Breakfast at 5 de Kain
Still the cold water for wash-
ing. Sunday I shall take a
bath. Morning drive with Mr.
de Warden also in afternoon.
Built fire in house after much
work to get wood without this
Poc gun house keeper, seeing no
shard - fantastic propensities
not owing in evidence on my
upper lip and therefore the
subject of much "kidding" - but
left the mistake.

3/4/ Sunday.

5-9 men came over on the
 "Chicago". I sent back an
 account of drunkenness. Too
 bad. Accommodated limited.
 Morning drive with deWardener
 Afternoon with Mr. Fisher &
 O.K. for examination
 to morrow morning. Tea
 with Gibson, Beers & Harry.
 Gibson quite bitter over
 the "canning" of the mid men.

3/5/ Monday.

Mr. Galati called us up & told us that Harrison & myself were to be ready to leave for Sec. 12 at Jubecourt at 10 A. M. Tuesday. Said that "12" was having the hardest work to do of any, in dangerous ground, right back of Urdun, Hill 304 & Mt. Homms. Bought officer trunk for 60 francs and rest of equipment. Juba sick & went to hospital.

3.
4/5/ Tuesday.

Raining in morning. Checked suitcases to be left & help "Lu", the chuffing, pack & carry the trunks away. Left at 12:30 for Ban-le-duc, traveling 2nd class. Beautiful country, everything cultivated, wouldn't know country was at war except for soldiers on train & barracks along road. Arrived at Ban-le-duc & found we were 55 mi. from Jubei court & no way to get there. Went to bed after good supper in the Commercial Hotel.

3/1/ Wed.

Waited all morning for cars
to take us out. Left Bar-le-duc
at 4:31 & arrived at quarters at
5:45 in two sublimas driven by
sub-chef, Jim Gillespie, & Tom Orr.
Snow all the way & several cold. Eugene
"Jooze" on us several times & the
friends of us, Tom, Lloyd, Stanley,
Harrison & myself.

Had supper & met fellows. Rough
but fine all of 'em.

3/8. Thurs.

Snowed all day. Heavy
 antithey attack on 30th, heard
 clearly. Sec. 12 doing nothing
 yet what surprised us. My car
 belonged to Jim J. who is now
 taking the place of ideal chef,
 who is down with scarlet fever.
 Lloyd left for hospital today -
 bronchitis. Chopped wood &
 fixed my bed after the worst
 night's sleep in our "cassonnette."
 New bed in Faith's cart. German
 Fokker chased two French
 Farman's over the line & and
 home, right over our heads.

3/9/ Fri.

Warmer and took a walk.
Not allowed over 15 min. walk away
from head quarters. Wrote letters
and started "Anna Karenina"
by Tolstoi. Hunted rats at
night killing one.

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and AFS Intercultural Programs

5.
3/10/ Sat.

Cleaned cars in river. Fell
in while scopping with "General"
and had to change clothes. Mud
quite deep all over. Music by
"12" band. Medicine "chef" visited
us and showed us a bunch of tricks.
Havent seen our trench friend,
yet. Fellow dont like him at all,

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and AFS Inter-Cultural Program

3/11/ Sunday.

Fine breakfast, - got much
bacon & eggs, "confitasee", and
coffee. Washed well. Went
for a walk in P.M. with Harry -
saw 6 French planes, (Boche
& 5 French balloons (observation)
in air at one time. Had
feed at night with the five of
us new fellows, in Stanley's car.
Chamarrut cheese & "pivaad".

6.
3/12/ Monday.

Tuned up car ready for
afternoon work in going to Souilly
about 18 mi. south with French
~~capt~~ officer after supplies.
Officer waits till 3 P.M. & then
because it was slightly drizzling
says will wait till tomorrow. Some
of French subalterns are poor
sports.

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and AFS International

3/13/ Tuesday.

Rained most of day. Food
lowering in quality & quantity.
Have back from hospital, one
more machine to give up.

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and AFS Intercultural Programs

3/14/ Wed.

Left for Dombak after
 "disobeying" much orders of
 Phillipis. (He says "Are you there?"
 in his ladylike voice so very femininely.)
 Got the best room in the three houses
 Cleaned up and sat around a regular
 fireplace for a change. Coan
 Stanley & Lloyd are certainly
 fine fellows. All the diff.
 in the world between them
 and the "general run" of the
 outfit.

3/15/ Thurs.

Had a awful cold & coughed
all last night. Harry snowed.
Made a habitable dining room
& kitchen in morning. Went to
Monseville in afternoon, also Eves,
with Jim & Lundquist. Road rotten.
Came home with "basis" by light
of star shells. Supper at 11 P.M.
Had two blow coming back that
caused $\frac{1}{2}$ hr. work in pitch darkness

3/16/ Fri.

Another bad night. Fixed up
 tires in morning. Tightened
 fan belt, brake and "low."
 Saw a Taube shoot over the
 lines and bring down an
 observation balloon, killed
 officer in it, and get away
 after being chased by two
 French Tacanacs. Rode
 to Valle de Copouca with
 2 blesses & Kama, going
 all the way on low-brake
 band too tight & now forget
 to replace "nuts" properly.

3/17/ Sat.

Wrote home to mother. Her birthday. Given charge of car No. 148. Cleaned her up and got ready for "run". Spent all afternoon making bunk - double-deck - for Harry and I. Springs made out of molybdenum shutters, but more comfortable than floor. As usual I was lucky(?) & drew the bottom bunk. Gas attack by Beck in P.M. and we went around with our masks altho' no gas penetrated this far.

9/18 Sunday.

Fine day. Mud went all gone from the roads and spring flowers are out. Lloyd and I went for a walk towards Montzeville over Emes road. Found some empty trench "55" with tube mark "Reinington, U. M. C." Pretty near hole as homesick. Took a few pictures along road of aboos, grave yards, etc. About half of the graves were marked with "Incomin" on the crosses. Cheerful. In afternoon firing increased in intensity all along line. New "420's" were brought into position behind us and helped the noise along. Everybody was

vigorously. It could not be done however on acct of shell holes in the woods which I could not see and would have broken an "ax" on, if I went fast. It seemed like sort of a dream to hear the shell breaking around. I crept on in "low" and finally ran bang into Mac's car in the middle of the road. I finally got around & sneaked in between his car & the broken down ciss on what he had hit. After another half hr. in "low", I came into Esnes, with the steel shells from Mort Homme & killed 3 or 4 lighting the road. They gave me 5 "assis" and I started back. The "assis" in

front with me had a broken
arm and scalp wound on his
head and yet was quite cheer-
ful. Every time a shell would
come along he'd duck however.

It was about the first time I had
really heard shells and didn't
know which were "arrivers" or "de-
partees" and there were so many
of them both that I didn't have
time to duck. When I came
to Mac's car I passed safely
thru the gap, but had gone more
than 20 yds further, when bang
I had hit the stump of a tree,
that had been knocked across the
road by a shell, and rebounded
back about 3 ft. I didn't

stop to see if I had busted
 anything, but cranked her
 up & wobbled down the road, old
 148 taking both sides of the road
 at once. When I got out of the
 shell region, I looked the old
 girl over and she was a triple
 bentup - front ax in shape of a
 U and rear axle bent. No wonder
 she wobbled. Reported at Dombada
 and was relieved. ~~Went to bed~~
~~at 10 P.M.~~ Breakfast and
 went to work on car. Put in
 axle and new rear axle rod by
 dinner. Went to bed at 5 P.M.
 & sleep till supper. Called
 out at 10 P.M. to take Esnes road
 again. Rain & sleet couldn't see

dash load & much less to
road in front. Ran over two
burros, lucky they weren't
loaded with hand grenades as
usual. Shells had almost
stopped by now and run
was pretty. Got load of 5 assis
at Esmer & started back. Between
Esmer & Montevilla was pushed
in detail by company of artillery.
Turned over on side. Got soldiers
to lift me up & I chugged on
again. Wind so strong it
blew steel helmet off & lost it.

Thurs. →
3/30

Discharged assis at San Pablo
and tried to get dry by fire.
About 3 P.M. Walker & Williams
had collision. Went to rescue. Put

W. 3 "conches" in my car & sent
 it with Walker to Silke s.c.
 Pulled wreckage in ditch & returned
 to bureau. Walker back at 5 A.M.
 & I went with Nava to Poste 2.
 Got 1 coach & 3 assis. Engine trouble
 1 mile from Lumbilla. Transferred
 wounded to Haven & waited til
 10 A.M. for "Crow" who fixed
 me & sent me home. Coffee &
 "confitane" then bed til 3 P.M.
 Stanley feeling bad. Good supper
 & bed at 8 P.M. after going 60
 hrs. with about 7 hrs. of sleep.

3/27/ Wednesday.

Took down engine, ground valve
& removed carbon with help
of Ray. Couldn't locate trouble
but by accident broke a clip
which had "shorted" ignition.
Took till 4 P.M. to find trouble.
Washed after substance of water
for 3 days. Felt fine. Still
sick. Medicine chief here and
says he has fever. Tom Orr
down with scarlet fever.

3/22 Thurs.

Snow. Learning that there is a great
 big hare and we were happy, broiling
 it over the coals in the fireplace.
 We have the best house in the
 bunch with 6 or beds and fine
 place. Rumors are coming in
 of our leaving, but here soon
 as our Division 132 was shot
 to pieces (so they say). Will
 not to leave our comfortable
 quarters and work but we are
 just getting accustomed to.
 During the Sun. & Mon. attack
 when French lieutenant had all
 his belongings packed up and
 ready to leave. This sort of
 commander for a new bunch

off yellow like us - regard a
shy yellow - and then to
dark brown - yellow - like
has applied for "head perma-
nence" I hope he gets it.

3/23. Train on way
Harris
Stanley
Kitchen
Frank
Commodore
Medicine
Stanley
interpreter
hair cut

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and AFS Intercultural Programs

3/24 Sat.

Prepared for inspection today as Capt. P. Witt Ruder 4th Inspector General of Foreign Cavalry was reported to arrive at P.M. We had cars in, freezing water inside and out. The stables were horribly cluttered with wood. Ruder (cook) left at dinner time for his "leave permission". Gathered a bus full of wood for Jim G. - some hay, 4 corn cobs - fine kitchen utensils. Dressed up and washed in preparation for inspection. About 9:31 was told I was on duty for next day beginning at 4:30. This time to find out. The P was shorting

"pinard" & coffee. Sat around
 his till 9 P.M. watching
 him win 5 francs from a
 "braccardier" in some French
 game of cards. Went to bed
 on "pinard" with the 2 blankets
 I had brought along. About 10:30
 Ray poked his head in the door
 and told me to go to Evreux. Fine
 night, not a cloud in the sky,
 but very foggy. Went with
 my small box and took on
 Harris at "N". On way back
 ran into bank wire entanglement
 and had quite a messy time for
 a few minutes. ~~Reached~~ Took
 on another assis at Montze ville
 and reached Dombach in good

time, discharged batteries
& beat it back for Monty
& sleep, leaving "Hem" rest
peacefully asleep was 4th
man on duty.

3 / 25 Sunday.

Awoke at 9 A.M. Coffee & bread
in bed. All the breakfast to be had, (missed
the ham & eggs of our Sun. breakfast at Don-
Bade. I got out in back and looked
at the batteries along the hill, arranged
so they could not be seen by Mortar teams
or by aviators. Came away just in
time to miss the explosion of a hand
grenade within 5 ft. of where I had been
standing. One of the brassardiers was
out gathering wood and for the fun of it,

picked up an old grenade (there are
 boys and lying around) dropped it with
 the stick and tried to throw it. He
 was a little too late and it took
 off his hand cleanly at the wrist.
 It was a curious fact but it never
 touched him aside from that. (Part
 of the flesh flew a distance of
 30 ft. striking to the wall.) Not
 a man from any was heard, until he was
 bayoneted by the best, in the abris. I
 thought such a sight would make me
 faint but I watched the whole process
 of fixing him up without being bothered
 a bit (except perhaps when the old
 cot came in and started licking up the
 pool of blood that had dropped from
 the wound.) It is lots different to be

carrying some worse wounded soldiers
whom you have no acquaintance with
whatever and to stand by watching
the dressing of a wound of a man with
whom you have eaten & slept near.
Cora came with a lost ~~from~~ ^{from} Ennes
room and I went up after perceiving
the hand of the poor franc-tireur.
(How hard it would be for him after
the war to tell his children or
any one of his really inglorious ac-
cident.) Reached Ennes in time for
lunch and to hear the account of the
6 shells that the Boche had fired
at Ray & the "chit maker" the
afternoon before. all 6 fell with-
in 100 yds. of this car. Sund quiet
came out about 2 P.M. and we

had quite a chat with the priest
 and the "shirkaker." I got a few
 pictures from the latter and
 took a few snap-shots with my
 Kodak. There is a large cemetery
 right back of the chateau, but
 they have ceased to bury there as
 the Germans shell the place every
 so often & dig up the bodies again.
 Esnes is a sad looking place (while
 I was there the Boche dropped a doz.
 or so shells in the village just to
 amuse them selves "as we were told."
 I left at 4 o'clock to get a load
 at Montzeville, after getting a Boche
 button from one of the soldiers. I
 had just loaded at M. when the
 bugles blew and all the soldiers

started running for their dogouts.
The bird told me to beat it and
I did as 2 Bochs were coming right
over the place. (I learned after
ward that they had brought down
a French plane.) Discharged at
Dombach after a pleasant run
and went to duty. Had supper and
went to bed. A little "cammert."
Just as I crawled in bed Jim awoke in
and says "don't undress, as there is to
be an attack to-night. I wasn't
covered however and did some "hall"
sleeping.

3/26, Monday.

First up for breakfast. Frog pet
cock to radiator and had to throw

Sat. Saw several in her trap. Chopped
 wood, cleaned up room and worked
 around generally, ending up with a
 work. dinner-mail from mother &
 Ed letter from home since I started.
 Jim helped tighten books & reverse
 bands, also drained sediment bulb.
 New list is out and things are
 starting to run more systematically
 now that Harry Gehrig is back from
 the hospital. Ray is out again which
 makes his second day on duty within
 3 days. He stays on until 9 P.M.
 tomorrow. Wrote letters and listen-
 ed to Crowhurst talk most of
 afternoon. Went early and slept
 well.

3/27/ Tues.

Letter from mother - letter she sent
the week before evidently lost. Gladly
getting better and Harry & I hauled up
wood for him to chop. Snowed &
rained most of day. Wrote letters, etc.
Ray came off duty at 9 P.M. pretty tired
& wore out. A. P. & Andrew visit
section 2, - comments on the section
is looking like a bunch of speeches.

3/28. Wed

Spent all morning & most of
P. M. in having my hair cut by Harry
and cutting his in turn. He did
a good job on me, but did not like it
because I signed a T. in his hair to
show who cut it. Antest would
appreciated here.

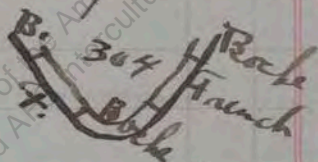
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(some one swapped the gold pen
from my fountain pen. "the shell")
In the evening, a big "camion"
(auto truck) burned up on the
hill across from ours, on our
road to Douba Ville e-c.

3/29. Snowed most of night. Who's
section ready for ~~fall~~ as the
French were to make an attack
Attack a piece however for
the French ~~to~~. At 3 P.M.
the barb wire was reported
to have been cut by the 75's
fire and for the attack to
commence. The fact of the
matter was that the barb
wire had not been cut in the
middle but only on the two
sides of hill 304 where

Boche

~~Attack~~ ~~back~~ was either
 was going on. The attack
 commenced and the Boche
 were driven out of the 1st
 line trenches on both sides
 but were almost annihilated
 in the back was put by the
 machine gun fire, thus leaving
 the trench in this condition



Much hand to hand fighting
 of course took place and then,
 thru some mistake, the trench
 reserve failed to come up
 to aid. The Germans soon drop-
 ped a barrage fire into the 2
 portions of trenches and wiped

out west of the Tranch. (Just to show what the French papers say about such a disastereous in this clipping from the Herald.)

Sur la rive gauche de la Meuse, tirs de destruction efficaces sur les organisations ennemies du secteur cote 304-Mort-Homme.

One of the "accis" boot here with his face full of little pieces of a high expl. air shell very triumphantly told of taking 6 Boche prisoners and then, when things were getting too hot for him, he turned around and asked them if they want to go home. Of course they start to beat it and when their backs are turned he bayonets 4 of them before he

had "beat" it. Awful, but it
Boche have boot it on their side.
You ought to hear the French talk
about them & see the way they
treat a prisoner!

At 8 P.M. I went on duty in a
driving rain & sleet storm to
Montzeville. Called to Eric
at 9:30 P.M. ~~top~~ called when
I got 3 ^{copies of papers} ~~papers~~. "The wounded crowded
the chateau and ^{way} out upon the
road, having stayed on the in
"No Man's Land" since the attack
of the night before. On the way
I burnt out my bearings. The
jet ^{cock} must have come open and the
oil pumped out. Changed cars
at Dombasle, 148 for 453,

"Ma" Powell's car. ~~It~~ Changed
 my load and went to Ville s-e;
 Hospital there full to doors and
 no blankets back. Surgeons
 bloody up to the arms. Came
 back directly to Eanes and waited
 there for Houston to get a load
 before I got my 3 "cocks" + "lassie".
 While waiting they got in a few "cocks"
 (bram carriers carry them for 3-5 mi.
 from Ho-Mun-Sand). One, a mere
 slip of a boy, only 17 Schaldugers,
 had a shot thru his ankle, breaking
 the bones, and another thru his
 breast. He smiled and chatted
 to the surgeons while they bandaged
 up his foot (candily enough) and
 dug the "mitrailleur" bullet

out of the hole in his shirt. He passed
the bullet around and then put
it in his pocket to show "mother"
when he got home, so the priest,
who speaks fine English says.
Then two bear carriers brot in a
stretcher and before I could see
him in the dim light, one of the
bearers says "Cuchy owo" and
laughs. It is that he meant that
they had a "couche" for me, so I
went out & helped Huston off
with his load. When I came down
in the "abris" again and that I
would look at my so called
"couche." I did it look very ~~bad~~
for he was some dead "couche." A
hole in his head that from a

bullet which also just flattened
 in his whole face. Behold me, but
 I didn't appreciate the joke that
 the "brancardis" thought he had
 pulled. It pretty near got my
 goat, so I went out and to relieve
 my feelings walked down the road
 a ways and filled up a shell
 hole that had nearly ruined
 my rear axle. I had a load
 ready when I came back and
 started for Ville-s-o. at 3:30
 P. M. just before dawn. Black!
 you couldn't see a foot ahead of
 you. I waited for star shells
 and finally got out of the town.
 It took me about an hr. to get to
 Donbasle after several narrow

escapes from smash up with "Caminas"
artillery, etc. (Passed 3 Am. scale
smashed to the dence.) Was some-
what surprised to hear some one
say in perfectly good English when
I requested Spanish, "Conductor, I
should like to speak with the ^{medical}
chef, he is a good friend of mine." After
they had their coffee, I went on
to Ville s-c. Discharged and
came back just as dawn was break-
ing and the red fleck of the guns
looked fantastic and out of place
with the peace of the morning.
War is hard to understand, esp.
after seeing what I saw tonight.
Went to bed from 5:30 to 9 at.
Dumb at post. Coffee for

breakfast & go for machine. 9:30
 started for Matzeville. Dinner
 there was fine & tho' nobody
 could understand my French nor I
 theirs. 2 & 4 P.M. I had two
 loads of 5 assis for Don back. At
 5:30, a soldier came running
 down ^{into} the bri and said something
 excitedly. The hint, jumps up
 & gets me by motion's to crank the
 car and go with him as guide. He
 take me down ~~the road~~ a poor
 road to start with and one which
 I could see was rapidly getting
 worse. Soon he stopped me &
 said, "Secunde" and he disappears
 over the hill in to one of the many
 holes which lead to the batteries

After waiting 15 min. in the
snow & sleet, I see a horse way
up the road motioning me to come
on. He jumps in & says a few
words which I guessed meant to
hurry. "It could not be did" however
as the road was a narrow one & full
of shell holes. Finally, we came
to a horse railway and he said
"stop" in his language. "Arresting" soon
three stretchers & bearers came out
from an "abri" a gun had burst &
wounded several officers & men.
I got a major, a captain & a soldier
as "conches" & "assis". By this
time, I was completely lost, at the
I might have found my way back. But
the road was so "rotten" that I had

nothing could be worse so I decided
to go ahead & trust to my sense
of direction & my ass's position.
Well, there was a road that was
worse & that was the one ahead
a foot under water & shell holes.
I had to keep up a fair speed
or get stuck and then I took
up the poor devil of coaches.
It's mighty hard on a man's nerves
to know that he causing awful
suffering & get it had to be done.
Now I got over ~~that~~ ^{egg} road, with
them yelling for me to stop, is
more than I know. I was loaded
with horse shoes and my other
Ford would never do it. Now
we struck a better road and

found Dombach after and heard
driving & much questioning of the
trips we passed. Went on then
to Ville g-e. after putting
down the curtains for my accio
who was badly wounded & getting
cold from the driving sheet that
was blowing in ones. Dis charged &
got home at 9:15 P.M. after a
hard day's driving - carried 21
"blesses" which isn't bad. Went
to bed after a "cucumber" sand-
wich. Blankets went but slept
well.

3/31 Saturday.

Rain most of day. Slept all
after noon & talked with Cass

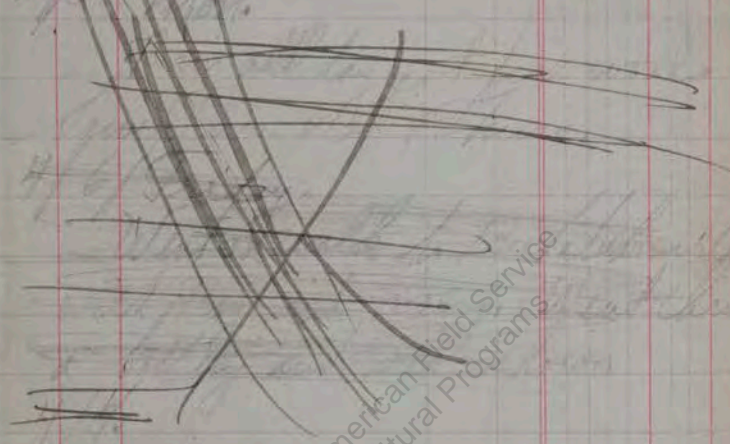
in evening. He's a peach.

4/1/ Sunday. (Palm)

Rain all morning & afternoon.
 Rotten breakfast for Sunday and
 esp. Palm Sunday. Spent all
 morning cleaning up and getting
 word - spring house cleaning. Mail
 came at dinner with 2 letters
 from dad, one (the lot or) from
 mother, and one from Mary. Also
 one from Al, who finally goes
 out with her. I after being in
 Paris all this time. I rec'd two copies
 of the Mpls. Journal of Nov. 1 & 3rd
 concerning the sinking of the Saccia
 and the murder identity of father's
 cousin Mrs. & Miss Hog of Chicago.

Spent most of afternoon ^{helping with} fixing up of
Ray's car (strapped the broken band) in the
hall and reading my letters. Tom Ott
is back from the hospital after a slight
attack of the measles. At supper
tonight the roof leaked the worse of
any time so far, and about saying
something. The fellows here have
certainly showed a decided better-
ment in their talk & actions since
we had the Jubilee & "rapoo." Tonight
we sang several hymns at supper
and not in sport either. It is fair
to judge a man completely by his
actions when he has no work or duties
to perform, I think.

4



4/2 to 7. Waited word from Paris whether to change motor from 454. Heard that Pres. Wilson had declared war on Germany and was mighty thankful. Of course, the question of whether we were holding down an ^{our} ambassador's job or not. To me, all is clear and settled. Shall stick here until

my 6 mo. is up and then, if
the war is not over, offer my
services to the Govt. if it can
use me. If not will reënter here
4/8 Sunday

Went to a ~~very~~ impressive
Easter service in the shell wreck
ed church at Doubysle. A small
place but has heard in one
corner ~~of the~~ ^{to fifty or}
more. Only soldiers were
present. The priest mentioned
in his sermon how our presence
among the soldiers almost since
we began had heartened them
4/9 Mon (Sun) ~~of~~
I prepared to leave Doubysle as
we got word that our division 132

were to be transferred to Champagnac
4/10 Tues. (rain)

Cleaned up quarters and
transferred motor from 434 to 148.
4/11, Wed. (sun)

Finished changing motors
in prep. for leaving
4/12 Thurs.

Spring - explained as idyllic.
I helped "Saw" drive Alfonso
as behind Bob & the White.
Some job. Arrived at Wady at
4 taking Mrs. Lewis & 3 kids.
Played soccer against French
team picked Jim & divisions.
Won by score of 2-1 although we had
never seen played together & most
had never seen a ball. Bumped in
barracks

4/13 Friday
Took Allison and Cross & Robt
Aboard at 10:00 when we were
expected to go to [unclear] [unclear]
mind to the [unclear] [unclear]
barracks quarters at [unclear] [unclear]
got first [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
quarters at [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

4/14 Sat
received the "most excellent"
news that we are transferred from
Div. 132 to the only div. that has
revolted against the French govt. The
date is right and after the
declaration of war we felt pretty
sure. After a hurry-lup loading
we hit for Sainte Menehould
with nothing to make the world

look bright except the exchange
 of French herb. I think that
 we picked a great this time -
 wrote a letter for the bank to
 take to U. Y. with Jean as
 far as the other complaints of not
 hearing from me.

4/15. Sunday.

Appreciated how to be on a grapple
 all day staying a night in them.
 Went out on duty with William &
 La Harazet at 9 o'clock. Arrived there
 at 11 with Harry. In the morning.
 Our blow out a way. Boche can see us
 for about 2 miles a road. La Harazet
 is only 250 metres from Boche's trench
 trenches. Fine dinner after which
 Ray W. & I walk up into the French

just his trench, "I feel up with light"
Saw thru periscope of Boche
trenches twenty yards off. Took some
pictures, although it was a booby trap.
The soldier explained the mechanism
of their gas mask and in
a way that made me feel quite
nervous. Bought a Soviet Souvenir
aeroplane for 10 francs. Slept at 10
o'clock after reading some Sov. Ev.
Post card two mo. old. by the
4/16. electric light, left for home next
A.M. with Caesars at 10:30.
Took hundred & changed in a "kew" after
giving our own "beer". Shaved my
head or rather Harry did. He
put his sword at his before
breaking our agreement to start
even.

4/17 Tuesday (rain)

Cleaned up car and fixed
~~my~~ bed (a bronchard + 4 blankets
 in better shape. Had some real
 chocolate + cakes in a "professor
 erie" for the last time since
 leaving Paris. Mary + I ran
 across M^{lle}. Jeannette in a little
 tobacco store in P. V. + I came
 fell in love. So far Lucy + Mary
 beat. "good blonde" are at with
 her.

4/18. Wed.

Rained all day so I "coached"
 most of the time. Arranged
 to exchange a study of English
 for one of French with Jeannette
 + M^{lle}. Desingly.

4/19 Thurs.

Wrote letters home and
tried to talk French with little
Jennette. She is only 16 yrs. old
yet seems developed. She speaks
average Am. girl of 37. We drew
quite a crowd of French to the shop
to hear us. We had a ham sandwich
"parleying" and a ham sandwich
in P. W. with Ray & Harry after
"chercher" (P) thru most of the
town of St. Jean.

4/20 Fri.

Had a 1/2 hot water bath at the
hospital with Harry in A.M. &
watched Cent. process of some
high mixed & an airplane
left at same time. There were

talk of going to Russia at dinner.
Hot air, Gjuded. Spent P.M.
with Jeanette in a Douglas-
Francis's encounter. "Elle est
malade." Sealed 7 garden walls
& just escaped two dogs in trying
to keep Buddy out of a party.

Didn't work.

4/24 Sat.

Spotted a hedgehog in
garden & had great fun in
watching "Montywell" & our
two cats try to attack it.

At 1 P.M. left with
Craig for Akbul and outside of
town to be on duty for 24 hrs.

4/32 Sunday.

Left Ambulance at 1 P.M. relieved
by Bryan and had no sooner finished
a chicken (?) dinner than I was sent out
to Sainte Thomee (2 Kilo from La Roche)
in place of Cook who has the "bitch
itch." My coil box is shorting some-
where and 14 is running pretty
on 3 lumps, but got over the 40 mi. in
good time. Working hard in the afternoon
except to get a little grammar & trade
little. We had some "supper" - I guess one
of the "brancardiers" had a birthday.
After supper walked down to the sand
line trenches with a "brancardier" and
tried my trench on a mob of curigues
& Franckies. We met a couple who
took me for a North American.

Waked back by the light of the star
 shells and tea in the "cuisine" at
 10 P.M. Went to bed but was called
 to take a "grande messe" at 2 A.M.
 Took a "brancardier" along to show
 me the hospital & into a good thing
 he came, for I would never in the world
 have found it with my vocabulary.
 First we stopped at the Ambulance
 where they decided to send us on to
 the city hospital. No. 71 was the
 name. I knew where that was and
 beat it for him, but nothing stirring.
 they would it take him & gave me
 orders for the H. O. E. Dicto there
 and I was sent to the Charry &
 from there to the real thing "The Red
 Cross". Got back & to bed at 4 A.M.

4/23 Monday.

Called at 6 A.M. to take
in two "coaches". But all the trouble
was in their teeth and I declined to
go in with out a load water relief.
Relieved at 11 A.M. and then
went with Cook, & back to Service
to get a sulphur bath to rid us of
the trench itch. I had very little,
but the treatment is a kill or cure,
and I guess the bill part of it was
given to me. First they give you
a good hot shower & then cover you
with a heavy black wrap. The attend-
ant (a husky guy too) then jumps in
& with a stiff floor brush just
takes the skin off of you. Encore then
on the hot shower & then he rubs a

sulphur grease into you. which stings worse than iodine on a raw cut. The grease is put on about a quarter of an inch thick & when you dress with it still on. Gee, it came in great stuff but a Cooky said "I'd rather have the trench itch."

~~4/14~~ Got working for which I paid the enormous amount of 90 cents or 1.18. Obtained permission from Harry Telling to go to Donbush & see Al Clark. The road is about 20 miles and the fellows laughed at us and claimed that we would it be back for a week. We started at 3 P.M. reaching Clemons in Arizona at 5 where we had a couple of bits of chocolate and set out again as we had no "order to movement."

which is necessary for travel at night. We got an excellent view of a "sausage" going up & coming down. We arrived at Danbuk at 7:30 after the longest & fittest walk I have ever taken, very foot sore (my shoes were too tight) and hungry for the extra meal which they gave us. We talked over old times with Al & Kurt the fellows they are a peach of a bunch - got our section beat & with

Tues. for real map. Slept in "photo room"

4/26/ Had breakfast and started back at 9:30 after borrowing a pair of Al's socks. He went with us as far as Puriso. We reached Ch.-en.-ka. - at 12 M. and spent an hr. or so in the shell-rivined cathedral there or

up on the bluff just behind the cathedral.
It was a hard climb but worth it in the
view we got and in sitting under the
wonderful, old evergreens & in the
soft grass.

Had some cheese & little cakes for
dinner and started again reached St.
Merebould at 3 P.M. took a bath at the
Hotel Minie and some hot chocolate at
the "Pétroleuse's".

Wed. 4/25 Did second "doing nothing" meal. Saw
Miss Wilkes, ex-Obelin, and talked
over Obelin affairs. He is a peacock
a chap - plans to tour England on his
"permission in air" with a bicycle. Would
like to go with him. Section 2 which
is quarantined a few Kilom. from us has
been here since Dec. Were out of luck.

4/26. Thurs. Harry found his 1000 fr.
and gave a dinner to the 5 of us
"new" fellows at the Saint Nicholas
hotel. Stanley got out his mouth organ
and we had a little dance presented
by the waiter & waitresses after the
chatter had been loud, as it is against
the law to dance in war time.

4/27. Fri. Got a load of wood at Uez
ville while trying out Ray's new
car. Got the "plate" & Jim got lit
in the evening and made quite a
noise. MacBee knocked down a cripple.
Dis graceful.

4/28. Sat. Left at 10 for duty at
Sde. Thomas after locating a miss
in the engine. Received breadfruit
& presented 6 eggs to the cook to make

an outlet for the fire of us who are to
 gether out here. Spent from 11 A.M. to
 5:30 P.M. looking over ear, tightening
 up bolts, oiling & greasing her. Good supper
 of eggs & dandelion salad. Wish dad
 could get a couple of French hens ^{very} some other
 and ~~had~~ ^{had} never had to ~~bother~~ ^{bother} us with dig-
 ging dandelions.

4/29 Sunday a ~~very~~ ^{very} ~~very~~ ^{very} birthday. Played
 with the puppers in bed and studied
 my grammar. They talk a Spanish
 mix here of French here and I get
 very little of what they say. Retired
 at 10:30 after dinner with ~~some~~ ^{some}
 found a good sleeping & reading
 place on hillside below church.
 Finished "Anna Karenina" by
 Tolstoi. I have more optimism

In our world hard to believe
the heroes could be true to life.
Tolstoy himself could never have
been a very happy man, if he had any
of the "doubts" in which he imbued his
characters. Started Dickens' "David
Copperfield."

H/30. Monday. Mrs. & Frank on this
birth day. Capt. A. P. Andrews
gave us a talk on what we had
just done now the U. S. is in war.
Stuck here & take over the trans-
port service of a big part of the
French army, after being officially
recognized by the U. S. govt.
Henry Hoveton planning to go
home & get his commission. Can-
not go unless commended by U. S.

govt. I wrote letters to go home
with him & therefore with us
clearing.

5/1 Tues.

Washed car in morning down
where the water comes to
wash. They never use hot water,
but do the business by pumping
it straight out of the clothes
with a hose about 700 ft.
How can you sit with their
buses in their little boxes for
hours at a time, getting Otto
Kern & I went on the hillside
for a nap in the P.M. slept
then supper. In evening, Pagan
Oatley & I walked out in the
country discussing prohibition.

out of all the subjects for us the
quickest I could find. Watched
until about 10 under a patch
of moon and watched the search
lights of St. Men. had to try to
locate La Roche. I could hear
see the burst of propeller in
the air & then in from 3 to 4
sec. began to report. Pretty.

5/2. Went to La Roche on
duty. Crown Walker. Jammed
a spark plug & changed on road.
Wrote letters & talked with
Frankman in P.M. - good supper
This has been the 3 day of fine
weather - hot enough to shed our
coats. Called at 8:30 P.M. to
take a "grand bless" in the hills.

Walker was not in so I took him.
 A part of a ride in the moon-
 light. Lighted as bright as day.
 Harry's hair was out when
 I returned having also taken a
 moonlight ride. Took up top book
 and when to sleep took 1/2 when
 a "bless" was brought in, but
 Walker also came by & he took
 him. ^{1/3.} Got like a log and got
 up like a gopher - 9:30 AM.
 Tied head my horse and had dinner
 in time to get my post runs
 at 10:30. Brought on "bless"
 into stable and cleaned up.
 Read with Cookie in the afternoon
 on the hill side. Missed supper &
 went to the St. Nick. After

which Samy & I went for
a walk, talking about La South
America wanderings. He's one of the
best scouts I know. Everybody else
was on quite a party that night.

5/4. Fri.

Went out to Verde la Villa
& Villa de Chiles with Harry &
Samy, found where Samy & I
walked back leaving Harry to go
on trip at Pakarege with J.P.B.
Had some frog & chess for lunch
& took "bohu" photographs on the
way back. Samy was pretty
scared when a shogal came
from an shell just at a Bach
plane came "gizras" & "sizing"
down a few yards from us. It

a queer sound that is hard to locate at first. After supper, Gibson, Byrum & I went out to the avocado fields to kick the soccer ball around a bit. Just what a plane had done & hit in a tree, damaged quite severely. I had my first good look then at real plane.

5/5 Sat.

Had a bath in A. M. & then ever tried to find a bike to rent for a trip to Phoenix. They were successful. Pecked potatoes for dinner. "Agave, miki" Sunday & I went up the hillside in some glorious green grass & under a blossoming cherry tree where I wrote a little home & read the March "Atlantic Monthly."

all of a sudden Harry Fisher
came running & told me that
I was to go out to St. Thomas
at once & where Deubane. Boyer
was to take me up into soldiering
who have come in to consult the
doctor at the hospital. Harry
Deubane & himself were called
to Paris incidently to get into an
officers training school or primary
manager. They will not be back
again & I get Deubane's car.
"Bird Boy." Boyer & I went out
just to La Roche & Fort Paris
with our "consultants," and then
to St. Thomas, where I sent
back Deubane and ate supper.
Heavy clouds came up about 7 P.

and a good rain set in after 8
days of excellent weather.

5/6. Sunday.

Had dinner at 10 A.M. & was
rehearsed by Harrison. As usual
managed to miss mother's Sunday
breakfast & dinner, & miss church
services. In afternoon, went over
to Grange La Paré, where we
played the Schumpin French wice
team of 4. We were beaten
3-2 in front of a crowd of about
+ 1000 "poules" & grand, but it
wasn't such a bad game as I get
a "chance" & several other got treated
samples. Read "I will Oppenfeld"
evening.

5/7 Monday.

Had bath. Spent afternoon
on hill with King & Brad. reading.
Took a walk with Sammy to get rid
of some stiffness. He is the most
delightful conversationalist I've ever
known for a long time. Went to bed
early. Had dinner at H. A. with Paula?

5/8 Tuesday

Got on train and went out to
the hospital with King. Pitched "axis"
and came out even with him. King's
nightly visit was after the finishing of
the 1500 ft. Sammy walked out & spent
the evening with us, in fact staying all
night. Had a good time in reading my
reprinted letter in the local paper. Was
called at 12 M. by Helen who was in

3 coaches & 1 man from La Huerfana. But
 then to H. S. E. first with one poor
 fellow growing & hollowing all the
 way. Went to Chery where the
 "coaches" were accepted. The "man" ^{was}
 belonged to "H. He was some a lucky
 man - showed me his helmet with
 a hole just over the forehead. He
 said would be the American Field Service
 and AFS Intercultural Program
 & he was best for it would be his life -
 The helmet only making a scalp wound.
 Got to bed at 1 P.M.

5/9 Wed.

Army left at 8 & we got up at
 8:30 & had coffee. Read Herrick's
 "World Decision" an immense book.
 shows exactly the status of France
 & the world.

5/10. On extra duty - took "flesse"
in G. M. from Cray & D'Arberville
to Chazy. Was sold out again
at 11:30 P.M. in a dark & rainy
night, to get a "flesse" from
La Cava. I only found the
place with ~~Bliss~~ help and
got my first case of trench
neurosis. The soldier could
not sleep & kept kicking & throwing
up his arms about eight or ten
times, he was in the trenches. I
tried to get him to stay in bed and
quiet him, but I had got back few
miles before he talked to me to stop
& let him get out as the "flesse" was
getting quite rough. Left him at
Boronia.

5/11. Ray ordered eggs about Cape
 la Bourse for the section. He
 is now section leader as Jim
 G. is going to take out Section
 19. Buzen, Wickham & Allen
 are now on "permission". Cooky &
 I performed tax ^{work} between
 H. O. E., Chazy & the depot.
 Saw the prehistoric girl in C. M., name
 at H. O. E.

5/12. Took before leaving on
 duty of La Bourse with
 Sinclair, the new man from Utica.
 Gilmore rode with me & we just
 missed a shell a Vigneville.
 Another got Berrys car & luckily
 missed him although it took
 off his Klexon about 40 lbs. from him.

5/13. Sunday.

Missed the Sunday morning breakfast - usual - it seems to be the custom to send us out on Sunday.

Called 3 A.M. to carry in 2 "couches" - left them out. Got back at 5 A.M. & crawled into bed only to have to get up to take in 2 "couches" for Sunday at 6 A.M. as his eye went "dramatic" - broke the flange in rear wheel, Tom Ray after leaving "blesars" at Jimmie & Charzy and took back O'Connor with me. Ray & Ann come out with staff car & fix 4:30 ap. I'm informed that I am to change my hour of departure to 7 P.M.

As being the goat, I was out in
 soccer. Received at 7 P.M. by
 "Padone" & "Hans". Came in with
 one "lessee".

5/14 Monday.

Rainy. Searched to play bridge
 very awkwardly.

5/15 Tues.

Wrote and slept all P.M. on
 my bill. All the front trees
 are in place now and it's almost
 perfect there. Had a bird and
 saw a night whist my eye
 have legal for 3 ms - 2 Am. girls.
 They had come from Paris legal a
 little "local color" for their
 lecture while back in the U.S.
 "Laurie" was the lucky boy to take

out and if he didn't beat them
a lot of "hot air", I ~~was~~ miss
my guess.

"Chief" held a party at the Ste.
Nickles in the P.M. & all were
pretty well stewed ~~and~~
~~I had a few more with~~
Well, "Sammy" ~~and~~ that
Roy had asked to have a herb air
so he suggested the staff carry
Sammy, Roy, Cook, Stan & I climbed
and off we go to visit "postes".
Some fish & some few berries etc.
5/16 Wed.

Walked all morning with Sammy
toward Chateau de Vaux. He's
splendid in every way. Went on
duty with Sinclair (played 3 yrs.

on Minn. U. football team) at
 Summit. Some supper - French
 fried potatoes - tarts, beer & cigars,
 mushrooms & breakfast. Took a
 "grand malet" to Valley (2^{1/2}
 kilo.) at 6 P. M. taking Manning
 along as guide & for future fine
 ride thru country.

5/17 Thurs.

Received Meyner's letters looked
 at French grammar. Took a case
 of trench fever over to Verrires
 back to Summit in time to get
 relieved. It's Ascension Day and
 all the French are indulging in
 getting drunk. We also have reason
 to get bored as we have just read
 & hung up in the "salle rouge".

a great mill fly, which covers half
the wall.

5/18 Fri

Helped Harry with "Hesses" from
1/71 to H. O. E. & back. Had a
very nice little ride afterwards.

Sunny. Bud & I went for a walk
in the evening, looking up
his tree in a sunny June breeze.

Bud in singing, and myself
in ~~up~~ up my case. This going
to be a peach. Came home about
9 P.M. & indulged in a little drink
in Nature's jar with Harry, Cook,
Bud & Ann.

5/19 Sat.

Heard the joyful news that we
leave "to old sub." "Hans" worked

to change parts with us & so I
 took his "bounced" for my
 for the range. At the range they
 have a new war machine. A long
 flexible steel tube, controlled
 by electricity, is stretched about
 50 yds. long & 5" in diameter, crawls
 over the ground, around, and
 above the barbed wire until it gets
 within 5 yds. of the Tank, when
 it springs forth its whole body
 full of bombs in to the trenches
 as it waves it neck & head back &
 forth. I'd rather have the D.T.s.
 than see what they come after
 me. If it prove successful
 the Tank will need no other
 or ordinary St. Patrick.

Left for Summit with Harry
and returning Faith & Mike. O.
Came at 17:30. Wrote letter
home in P.M. until big rain
storm when it got very dark.
at 8:15 P.M. I said 3 assis
to Volney and had to change a
plug. ~~the~~ ~~was~~ a log.
5/20 Monday

Good day after the rain.
Wrote a little more on my case.
Beyon, Williams, and Craig returned for
"permission" of Cook, Tapp, Walker
& Haven left. Took in a case for
White Hospital from Summit &
was informed that my services were
required on a baseball team. We
drove over in the a.m. and

played gilleys' for 19 with a
score of 7-7 in 6 innings. I
made one error in the garden & ran
in a score. Good time. Spent
evening listening to music (?)
of Tom & Ma.

5/21. Mon.

"Mike" & "King" Ma & I
went up to the hospital
with the ~~...~~ & got 2 belts & 1/2
of ~~...~~ "you know": Will get a
revolver some day. Went in P.M.,
about 60 kils. near Cholon to get
3 "moldees" (outside of our district but
with the div. orders) Made good
time. Had a pleasant walk with
Ray Williams in evening. Read
till late.


5/22 Tues. Took bath in A.M.
after morning breakfast for a
first time in a long while. Got
Glyce and went out to Soumit at
1 P.M. with Ray. Read "David
C." and wrote long letter to Euseb.
Had a run to Krosney at 11 P.M.
Small fox was had to
shake hands with me.

5/23 Wed. "David C." & liked it
immensely. Relieved at 1 P.M.
Walked with Sammy.

5/24 Thurs.

Bath and fixed car - Roke
the tie bolt in the rear spring.
Ordered a box to make for carrying
my baggage which is increasing
fast.

5/25 Friday

Took a small pox vaccination
at 8:30 with Harry, Sammy,
& Gil. The "make-up" was a peach.
The scratches your arm in form of
trough - . Got a note from
Paris spoke to us and advised
us to stick here. Not feeling very well.

5/26 Sat.

Stomach bad all A.M. Pretty low,
some about, fever & head ache. Brad-
ley has tonsillitis but no
tonsils! Went to St. Thomas &
received Orr at 7 P.M. Roy, Mac,
Craig, Andre and Mike came out
to see me at 9. Went back in the

5/27 Sun.

Spent day playing with Thomas

& his mother. Very little
excitement except for airplanes.
Relieved by Stanley in evening
& went home with Harry's son-
gravy.

5/28 Mon.

Had eggs from Cafe Bonnet.
also coffee, some toast. Got
trunk from a furniture shop and
worked all day putting on straps,
handles, hinges, etc. Stanley
got his box from home, and I
helped him to get away with some
of his rats. Work with Harry in P.M.

5/29 Tues.

Back in morning and waited around
in afternoon for Harry and
"consultants". Failed to appear.

Two Boche airmen were dropped here today - one by French planes and the other by '75's.

Received Bryan and Mike at 7 P.M. at L. Garage. Other I went in the trench and produced the air outpost where they waved our hats at the Boches, they waved back but the post would not let us put our heads up to look for fear the Boche would take a crock at us. Visited several mine and listened thru microphone to the Boches. Our mine was under the 1st line trench of the Germans. A heavy gas bombardment was made at night, but I slept thru most of it. Beautiful moon up.

3/30. Wed.

Nothing doing all day. Wrote letters, read Mack T. main & slept. Delivered at 7 PM by Stanley & Dickson.

5/31. Thurs.

Worked most of day on piece of Roche 16 shell. Am making it into an excellent section 13 in size for the American Field Service and we are expecting our "capture to movement" any time.

6/1 Fri. the first of June

It seems impossible that I haven't been in France for nearly three $3\frac{1}{2}$ months. It must be 2 or 3 years at least.

Spent all morning on shell and have nearly finished it with the

help of August; our job was
 left at 12:30 with Mike &
 I came to relieve Craig
 and Bryan. Lots of American
 meat but none for us. One trip
 from summit to Vancouver for us.

About 5:30, 9 F-4U's & 1 B-26 plane
 dropped bombs on the Mt. They
 made an awful noise but mostly
 us next to our bed. Some shells
 fell on our roof & cars, but no
 damage done.

6/2 Sat.

Two of Sect. 1 relieved Mike &
 I at 1 P.M. after we had
 "cooked em up" for breakfast -
 Menu - Fruit (dates).

1st course Eggs (fried)
 2nd course " (scrambled)

3rd course - eggs (omelet)
4th " - Bread & cheese (Roche)
5th " - " & confiture.
+ 2 quart of milk (sour).

We have received our "ordre de
mouvement", which orders our leaving
at 9 A.M. Monday morning. Where?
nobody knows, but we are going
to Champan, south of Amos,
where the "camps" are fixed. They're
a very tired & sick looking set.
The French had lost a leg and
2 other fellows were wounded in their
most stay there.

6/3 Sunday.

No eggs in A.M. & I missed the usual
breakfast being in for the 1st time in
8 Sundays. Walked to Croix Gentil

went Lamy in afternoon about 17 miles.
Started to pack.

6/4. Monday.

Finished packing and started on
convoi at 11 A.M. Ate dinner at
L'Espine where there is a beautiful cathedral.
A bomb had been dropped $\frac{1}{2}$ hr. before we
arrived that was intended for the church.
Just as at day hole 15 ft in diameter
and cut down a few trees & telephone wires.
Started again and went to destination
San Juan Rojas passing thru cholera.
Slept in cow shed & nursed the team.

6/5. Tuesday.

Game of baseball in A.M. Received
orders to go to Morrison + R. & start
work with our division. Received
candy from home. Enjoyed by all.

6/6 Wednes.

Our discussion has resulted in what
I call "commentary". Orders for first
counter moved. Baseball again.

My first day

6/7 Thurs.

Baseball in P.M., again. Just
after. Order for a new one
very rich of action. We are almost
rooting. Show for P.M. at 2 P.M.
and leave at 3:30. Stay out of
doors.

6/8 Fri. Found a fine place for
meeting in the usual room
until order came for 15 cars to
arrange hospital at P.M. under
our own (bush) seats. I got to P.M.
in my car. They said the General

had plenty to eat and was not afraid
of the Russians in the least. Hurt
my foot in swimming & am "piled
blues". Rain in P.M. & we slept in cave.

6/9 Sat.

"Permission air" back & Ray, Larry
& Stan left for air. Received
2 letters from Dad & 1 from Red.
Stayed camp with comfort.

6/10 Sunday

Went to Post office but couldn't
understand much. 1 lb.

6/11 Monday

Left washing in preparation for
permission. Put up a test fly for
Crow & myself.

6/12 Swimming. "Poila" was drowned
"Movies" in evening.

From June 18 to July 21, ^{the time} was occupied by 10 days of permission and the getting ready & leaving for 6 mos. service on the Salonique front with Sec. 3 A.A.F.S. in the Army of the Orient.

Jim Todd and Jimmy Wright were in Paris on city service there. After talking with Galati we helped get them out and had Jimmy go to Sec. 12, which Jimmy wanted Salonique. We also are to have Gil "Jim" Davis of '12" with us & "Max" Walker of '2' & ex '19, Oberlin.

Saw Operas "Thais" & "Faust" in Paris with Jim. Had a fine time.

Left Paris on the 7th of July after passing a quiet 4th. American soldiers (700 men) marched to the joy of the French. Reached Marseille after an awful day of riding at 3 A. M. Sunday morning, Sunday P. M. we went out to the Castle D'If (County of Monte Christophe) in an old tower. The city is prettily set along the water front. Many destroyed war ships were in the harbor.

Left Marseille in a troop train de Trés. night, 10th July. Passed through Nice, Monte Carlo, Cannes + other celebrated resorts. The country is very beautiful and attractive. The days are extremely hot the

sea breezes cool us wonderfully. All the little villas along the shore are white washed a dazzling white, which contrast well with the heavy blue of the Mediterranean sea. By the night we passed thru the tunnels of the mountains of Northern Italy and after passing thru Pisa (the tower was as wonderful as I had judged from legend) we laid over at the resort of Livorno for 2 1/2 days. My first impressions of Italy were none the less not "bean soup" smells, narrow streets & dirty people everywhere. We spent most of our time in

surviving, and in ~~waiting~~ ^{publishing}
 around on a little entertainment
 or "pastimes" as they call them.
 Left Livorno on Feb 13 for
 Rome, arriving there at
 9:30 ^{P.M.} having time to see
 the important parts of the town
 under the guidance of the U.S.
 consul & assistants, except
 the Campus Martius which they
 notion is the one thing worth
 while, altho St. Peters lit up
 is a magnificent sight. From
 Rome on our train - a very long
 one as it carried 2000 troops -
 was cut in two in order to get
 it over the Apennines. We arrived
 in Tarentum Sunday morning

The 15th and went into
barracks after 5 hard nights
on a troop train, being forced
to sleep in about 2 sq ft of sur-
face or if lucky to sleep in
the hot racks.

Friday we walked from
the barracks to Tarantum
across the bog (5 1/2 mi.) and
had dinner, a swim, and
an insight into Italian life.
I don't think there is a better
place on earth than Tarantum.
Were boat back by picket
boat in the evening & spent
a rest less night in barracks
with a couple of hundred part-
twenty & smelly. There is a

spoke of about 2 X 6 feet all the
 but to each man to lie down in.
 Spent most of Monday in the
 water & got a very good
 skin burn as a result. Spent
 another restless night and
 got ready for embarkation at
 11 A.M. 1500 men
 to each transport - made over
 passengers & cargo belonging to
 the French line - were loaded
 in a surprisingly short time.
 One transport had the division
 of Senegalese - black troops
 from the French provinces.
 They are fine looking men -
 tall & strong, blacker than
 the Poles of Dunkirk &

carry a long, broad "machete",
or "boala" knife. +

The American Ambulance
from Paris had it fixed up for
us to travel fairly right, with
some extra "side" seats -
"officers" in the division. So
Harry + I pulled a fairly good
2nd class cabin and with a
judicious tip, first steward
received an electric fan. (Of
course, a 2nd class cabin in war
time isn't a 4th class period -
no rugs, bed clothes, etc., but
we felt that we were in luxury.)
We got a fine food, much
better than in the Section,
as they sleep there every day

there is no chance of green
meats.

The transport can ac-
companied by 6 destroyers -
4 on each side & 4 in front.
~~We only saw at~~ ^{Pruning}
only at night put gently
in to harbor during the
day time, made the journey
safe & the long. We were
greeted up on melons,
grapes & fruit that the Greeks
would sell from their little
boats. Our first stop out
of Taranto was at the
Island of Corfu - said
by some to be the most beauti-
ful in Europe and it certainly

by was very pretty. On
Thurs. the 9th we
landed at Tylor, very
desert like in its appearance
from the boat. Friday we
stopped at Malak, where
Hawaii the famous statue
of Venus was found. The
most dangerous time came
Friday night but no alarm
was given of any kind.
Saturday stopped at
Seymour and reached
Salvador at 10 P. M.
Sunday. Disembarked
at 3 P. M. & visited at
the French Motor Park
for word about leaving

for Sec 3. Unable to con-
 tact with local authorities.
 Stopped at Hotel Continental
 Beauvais mosquito, & flea
 & heat. Spinning, Henry,
 Jimmy & I quartered in one
 little room. Packed and next
 afternoon to leave on Thurs.
 to M. for M. where
 Sec. 3 is. So far in
 Belgium what about all
 there was to do was to
 stay in room & sleep, read
 or play cards. Every ameni-
 tity in the world is here
 and one with the best com-
 mand of French or English
 can be perfect at home

Here. The Greeks run around
with red "fuzz" for caps,
"iron" ~~if~~ ^{by} ~~to~~ in the
seats to their faces, and
~~to~~ never wash. The English
soldiers wear "shorts" as
they call them - Scotch
kilts.

Wed. 29. Spent day in looking
over the Episcopate, esp. the churches
and mosques. St. Demetrius is
is most noted, built in 800-400,
with some wonderful mosaic and
arches. In one of the churches was
a key well which was supplying
water to a very dirty populace. St.
George's church is the largest and
was built in 200-300 in Byzantine
style. Refugees were living here.

The old Roman walls around the city are standing and it's not much wonder either as they are from 10 to 30 ft. thick of stone. The citadel was mostly in ruins tho', except for the stadium where they had ancient gymnastics & gladiatorial contests. The "tour blanc" built by the Venetian slaves of the Turks and used by the Janissaries.

Left for Sec. 3 Thurs. night on flat car. Spent Fri. looking for sec. near Monastir and kindly found them at 2:30 P.M. Sat. morning ~~near~~ little town Sakalet.

Conts in next book.

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[Faint, illegible handwritten notes and scribbles, possibly including names and dates, are visible across the page.]

~~List of Names~~ &
Allen, Wharton

"Wart"

Bryan,
Julian H.

Beaney,
Philip P.

Bradley,
Doyd T.

Directory of Sec. 12,

Broadman

Colorado Springs,
Colorado.

Titusville

Pa.

5509 Aylesboro

Pittsburg,

Pa.

Berkeley,

California.

Coan, (Chef)
Raymond C.

Crowhurst, Jr. (Crow)
Herbert W.

O'Leary,
Harry W.

Clark
Walter L.

"Walt"

30 West 44th St
(D.E.K)
N. Y. City.

Hotel Walton
Philadelphia,
Pa.

1885 E. 75th St.
Cleveland,
Ohio.

Stock bridge,
Mass.

Cook, (Cookie)
Robinson

Dunham, "Dowser"
Dowse

Dixon, Phil.

Faith, "Barney"
Clarence

Portland
Maine

Irvington - or - Hudson
N. Y.

Milwaukee,
Wisconsin.

Boston,
Mass.

Gilman, "Padrone"
Wm. C.

Gillespie, "Jim"
James

Houston
Henry H.

Hazen, Jr.
George W.

Florence
Italy.

East Orange
New Jersey.

Chestnut Hill
Philadelphia,
Penn.

30 Broad Street
N.Y. City.

Harrison,

"Harry"

W. Sisk

Joyce,
Thomas

Lloyd

"Harry"

~~Lloyd (John)~~

"Bruce"

Lindquist,
John

Ott,

"Tom"

Thomas

Lebanon,

63

Ky.

1090 Old Mill Road

Pasadena,

California.

Roberts Hall,

Ithaca

N. Y.

San Francisco

Cal.

370 South Highland Ave.

Pittsburg,
Pa.

O'Connor,
Thomas

"Mike"

McLane

Allen

"Mac"

Powell,

Chas. H.

"Ma"

Sinclair,

Gilbert

"Sphinx" ~~Spencer~~

135 St. Paul
Brookline,
Mass.

Garrison
Maryland.

1030 Wells Bldg.
Milwaukee
Wisconsin.

1815 Humboldt Ave, Saint
Minneapolis

Walker, Jr.
Croom W.

Williams, "Speed"
Ray

Stanley "Stan"
Ewert

1087 N. Dearborn St.
Chicago,
Ill.

Rodgville
Wisconsin.

Bowdoin College
Maine.

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Reports of the official French
ambulance upon attack of Sen.
4 Mon. 3/18 + 19/17

"On the left bank of the Meuse,
after a violent bombardment directed upon the
Bocourt Wood. Heavy fire from the German
made a strong attack on our positions between
the two points. Our counter fire and machine
gun fire broke the waves of assault on the
greater part of the front attacked before they were
able to reach our lines, & inflicted heavy heavy
losses on the enemy. Towards Hill 304 (Essey)
and on the border of the Bocourt Wood, where
some enemy fractions had succeeded in pen-
etrating our line on a space of about 80 metres,
a sharp hard-to-hard battle took place as a result,
of which the enemy was partly driven from our
advanced trenches. We have captured almost
all the party trenches which the enemy placed on
the fighting positions."

Extract from Paris edition of
New York Herald of Times. 3/26/17.

"The afternoon communique tells of a strong German attack after violent artillery preparation along the Avocourt-Mont-Homme front, a distance of about 10 kilometres. The fighting, which was heavy, is still going on.

This may be either the beginning of a German offensive or, what seems more likely, a diversion to prevent French troops from being dispatched from this part of the line to aid in the general advance in the west. It would seem to suggest that the Germans intend holding in this sector."

Extract from Paris Edition of
N. Y. Herald of Times. 3/29/17
of disastrous fiasco to the French.

On the rest of the front the only event worth noting is the recovery by the French of all trenches recently lost by them in the Avocourt Wood-Hill 304 sector.

Steamer letters from -

Miss Katharine Baird

Anne Billington

Helene Baucher

"Spee" Bogovsky

Georgia Brown

Calci Benson

Hilda Clark

Ethel Kitch

Ann Lewis

Lillian Lucas

Haldah Reeshauser

Douma Mallory

Ethel McCouche

Faith Prentice

Lothe Beck

Sueile Purcell

Harriet Reynolds

Polly Root

Steamer letter from -

71 28
72 28

Miss Ruth Stephens
" Marian Tyler
Tommy Williams.

Mr. Addams
" Pop " Bliss
Herbert Andrews
Evans " Eve "
" Don " Forward
" Bert " Graham
" Herb " Lansdale
" Neil " Lewis
Harvey Cheney
Joy Flinders
" Kate " Mack
" Pete " Trasse

Steamer letters from -

- Mr. Shriver
- Smith "Indian killer"
- Stovall "Stokes"
- "Jimmy" Todd

Lab 6
 Red 9
 Jan 10

cont of page 1.

There 3/11
 West over to American County
 Minkley - run - down - helped
 carry the boat - very helpful
 over a rock, Paul James helped
 have many of these can
 West up from bottom of
 Old England and yesterday

S.S. U. 12.
Par B. C. M.
Convoi Auto
Paris France.

(F.M.)

Wed. 2/28/1918
Took my last driving lesson
with the 4th - Mr. Fisher present.
ing - all went O.K. except Fisher
worked too long & nearly threw
Mr. Fisher overboard. At 11:15
'I have' a get a fair with 9 years,
hair thin, eyes. At a hair
cut I washed down that today
piece of "hair" (cheer) must
to the highest of 9 years. The
cheer had in the foot of
was eaten.
Bought sundries, Mill Bank,
cap, margin for coffee, etc.

Aug. 2/27
This morning the Bureau of
the Forests as to keep warm
at night. Mr. G. H. Hilda &
with them my. G. H. Hilda
had sent for the water etc
milk price of Mr. Bright
was not necessary about
then when during "Feb 17"
"The Agency" before very few in
rearing - high price some
to close the day in the "Trade"
Lemon. Most likely for used in
however

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Bonds.

it, Municipal

UNLIMITED FUNDS TO LOAN TERMS.
THE LAND TITLE
ABSTRACT & TRUST CO.,
45 PUBLIC SQUARE.

5% LOANS ON RESIDENCE, business and farm property, five-year term.

FRED A. WHITMORE,
1550 Williamson Bldg.

Both phones. I have quite a large amount of money to loan out in Cleveland and suburbs on 1st and 2d mortgages.

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1st, 2d and construction mortgage loans; securities bought and sold, 700 Marshall Bldg. LOANS made on improved Cleveland real estate; also for building purposes. The Cuyahoga Sav. & Loan Co., 108 The Arcade.

FIRST and second mortgage loans in any amount; reasonable rates; quick action. Feldman & Feldman, 925 Williamson Bldg.

5% INTEREST; long time; insurance funds to loan.

PLATT & PLATT, 414 Superior av. N. W.

SECOND MORTGAGE LOANS

Fred G. Hornbly, 633 New Guardian Bldg.

BUILDING LOANS. See City Savings & Loan Co., 7430 Detroit. Edgewater 2195.

FIRST, 2d mortgages, bids, loans. Clayton H. Warner, 514 Williamson Bldg. Main 5631

LIBERAL LOANS on 1st and 2d mortgages

PETER SANMAN, 1650 Williamson Bldg.

MONEY to loan on mortgages, 5 and 6 per cent. The Adams Co., 508 Citizens Bldg.

FIRST MTGGS, 3 yrs; 5%; SECOND

miles, long time, 6%. 608 Hippodrome Bldg.

MONEY to loan on 1st and 2d mortgages.

The A. B. Smythe Co., 500 Erie Bldg.

INSURANCE CO. FUNDS TO LOAN.

A. D. FRASER, 816 Williamson Bldg.

PRIVATE money for 1st and 2d mortgages.

Call Main 2825.

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Investments that enter into and go to make up

Safety of Principal

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en making farm mortgages for more years. Our loaning field comprises natural sections of Minnesota, North Dakota and Montana. Productive soil, conditions and unexcelled railroad facilities make this territory an attractive farm mortgages.

knowledge of values and local conditions and the experience of years reports of examination, soil maps the intelligent consideration of enables us to furnish our For investment that combine of Mortgage Loan offerings.

Canadian Government, Municipal and Corporation Bonds.
388 McKnight Building,
Minneapolis, Minn.
Nicollet 910.
Automatic 39934.

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Send for Book
Drake
Palace Bldg.

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BOUGHT
C. A. O.
Pioneer Bldg.
I. S. 22721—
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Bankers Cash
Grant Motor
Hupp Motor
Sawage Factor
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THIS LEAFLET
1928

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etc.*

SEES GREAT MORAL ISSUE FACING U. S.

Oberlin President Declares
Basis for War Greater
Than "Overt Act."

Pacifists Reply "Peace is Not
Too Dear at Any
Price."

(Special to The Plain Dealer)

OBERLIN, Feb. 13. — Oberlin pacifists are taking issue with President Henry Churchill King of Oberlin college.

"Peace is not too dear at any price," reads a protest circulated today by several students in reply to Presidents King's declaration Sunday that if the nation finds it necessary to declare war against Germany, its citizens should stand solidly back of President Wilson.

"Even if Germany commits some overt act, a war with them would be unethical," says these pacifists.

Some of the statements of President King which started this week's controversy are:

"It is not a question of going to war upon this or that trivial incident. But if we fight we should stand upon the larger issues. The great issue is whether Germany shall be held to her moral obligations.

"Germany has been guided only by the rule of expediency. She brought on the war to serve her own interests and has continued it with a studied policy of frightfulness.

"It is not simply that the claims of the allies have been wholly just nor that the Germans have been wholly wrong, but the great question at stake are, 'Shall Germany be held to her promises and shall civilization be preserved?' Since the beginning, the allies have been fighting our war."

In the opinion of Dr. King, the overwhelming majority of the students are supporting Wilson's break with Germany, although there are a few, he says, who have been pro-German, in addition to the pacifists.

Several students who sent "peace at any price" messages to Senator Atlee Pomerene and who received a reprimand in answer, are circulating an open letter to the senator in which they declare American citizens have the right to advise those whom they have chosen to position.

F. MOR
Send for Book
Drake
Place Bldr.

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BOUGHT
C. A. O
Pioneer Bldg.
E. S. 23721
Corres.

We Of
American Bar!
Amen. M. Bng
Auto. Parting
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City and State Government, Municipal
and Corporation Bonds,
338 McKnight Building,
Minneapolis, Minn.
Nicollet 910. Automatic 32934.

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Plans that enter into and go to make up
investment are

**Safety of Principal
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Convertibility
Service**

Always possible to unite all these elements in one investment, but carefully selected mortgages on improved property do

make farm mortgages for more

Two Commemoration Odes.

A NOBLE poem must be written to a noble theme. And noble themes do not occur to trivial minds. Perhaps the reason why so much of today's poetry is trivial, is because the poets' minds are trivial. They do not concern themselves with noble themes. We do not mean that these poets are not themselves worthy as men and women, but that as poets they are not poetical.

The finest ode that has been written in America is the *Commemoration Ode*, read at Harvard on Memorial Day, 1865, by JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL. Its inspiration was the Civil War, the hero it celebrates was the martyred LINCOLN, the theme to which it is dedicated is American democracy. It reaches the heights in passages. Its subject being sublime, it simply had to attain sublimity or fail.

But it does not fail. Its music is orchestral. All the stops are used and the organ notes pour out in a grand harmony, until the climax mounts into splendid sound. The sound expresses splendid emotion. In the *Commemoration Ode* we have a magnificent expression of the genius and the purpose of America. It is no mere battle hymn like the glorious *Marseillaise* and the *Battle Hymn of the Republic*, but a poetic exposition of our National soul.

Whenever our faith falters in America, whenever we are prone to doubt democracy, we shall find this *Ode* a refresher of courage, a restorer of enthusiasm. And in the face of the menace of Cesarism, such as this war presents, an inspiration to American democracy is no less than a crowning mercy.

An echo of the great *Ode*, no mean one, will be found in ALAN SEEGER'S *Ode in Memory of the American Volunteers Fallen in France*, which was to have been read before the statue of LA FAYETTE and WASHINGTON in Paris on Memorial Day, May 30, 1916. But the poet by that time had himself fallen for France upon the battlefield.

Let every American read it, and if he still has in his heart the true American hatred of tyranny and passion for freedom, he will be thrilled. ALAN SEEGER had a great theme, and he rose to it. He soars into the empyrean in this song. He shows himself to be the poet in the old grand sense, as LOWELL was, as WORDSWORTH was, as MILTON was. This New England boy of German blood was better American than we "slackers" here. He was saturated with Americanism and he crossed the sea to die for the other great Republic.

He and those others who have died for France atone, he feels, in some measure for our indifference, or betrayal, of the cause of liberty, as these lines attest:

AY, it is fitting on this holiday,

Commemorative of our soldier dead,

When—with sweet flowers of our New England May
Hiding the lichened stones by fifty years made gray—

Their graves in every town are garlanded,

That pious tribute should be given, too.

To our intrepid few,

Obscurely fallen here beyond the seas.

Those to preserve their Country's greatness died:

But by the death of these

Something that we can look upon with pride

Has been achieved, nor wholly unrepaid

Can sneerers triumph in the charge they make

That from a war where Freedom stood at stake

America withheld, and, daunted, stood aside.

And in these further lines ALAN SEEGER writes what has become his own epitaph and encomium:

On those red fields where blow with furious blow

Was countered, whether the gigantic fray

Rolled by the Meuse or at the Bois Sabot,

Accents of ours were in the fierce melee;

And on those farthest rims of hallowed ground

Where the forlorn, the gallant charge expires,

When the slain bugler has long ceased to sound,

And on the tangled wires

The last wild rally staggers, crumbles, stops,

Withered beneath the shrapnel's iron showers;

Now Heaven be thanked, we gave a few brave drops:

Now Heaven be thanked, a few brave drops are ours.

Poetry, pathetic, musical, heroic, in the grand style, that it sickens us of free verse, petty trivialities, sour meditation, pretentious rot.

Because ALAN SEEGER was himself a noble man, responsive to nobility, he was able to write nobly.

Walker was not in yet took him.
 A part of a ride in the moon-
 light, colored as bright as day,
 Mary's hair was out when
 I sat down to the table.

GOOD Lord, what will our children think of us?
 We might do well to hope complacent ease
 Make them too lazy to write histories,
 Too full of meat to care how gluttonous
 Their fathers were, or how inglorious;
 For if amid fat paunches and weak knees
 There be some stalwarts yet, and one of these
 Discover how infirm, how infamous,
 How blind, how zealous only to lie curled
 And listen to the dripping of men's blood
 Turning to dollars as it flowed their way,
 Their fathers were; and to a new, fresh world
 Trumpet the shameful chronicle — Great God!
 What will the bowed hearts of our children say?

I got tired my knife and had dinner
 in time to get my post runs
 at 10:30. Brought on "bless"
 into, Sunday and cleaned up.
 Read with Cookie in the afternoon
 on the hillside. Missed supper &
 went to the St. Nick. After

13 AV 9100

RECUS D'OBJETS
PRIMITIFS
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QUITTANCES

3. A. E. M. O. MATCHES PA

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